



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR
FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
DIPLOMA IN CRIMINOLOGY**

**COURSE CODE: DCR 218
COURSE TITLE : PRISONS AND PRISONER
STUDIES**

DATE: 7TH DECEMBER, 2022

TIME: 1430-1630

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATE

- *Answer question ONE (compulsory) and any other TWO questions.*
- *Question one carries 30 marks*
- *All other questions carry 20 marks*

QUESTION ONE

- a) Explain your understanding of the following
- Punishment
 - Retribution
 - Dynamic security
 - Corporal punishment
 - Capital offense
- [10marks]**
- b) Discuss any contribution made by any of the founding fathers of penology.
[8marks]
- c) Citing relevant examples, clearly distinguish the four major types of deterrence.
[12 marks]

QUESTION TWO

- a) Outline some of the Prisons reforms brought about by Moody Awori
[8Marks]
- b) By use of relevant examples, examine the arguments for and against the use of capital punishment.
[12marks]

QUESTION THREE

- a) Clearly distinguish the four major types of deterrence. **[10 marks]**
- b) Examine extensively the vulnerable groups of people found in our Kenyan prisons.
[10marks]

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Examine some of the contributions made by John Howard to modern day prison settings
[8 marks]
- b) With relevant examples examine the three classifications of prisons with regard to security levels.
[12marks]

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Citing relevant examples, explain any three modern theories of penology.
[10marks]
- b) State and explain any three types of static security systems we have in the Kenya prisons service
[10 marks]

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