



# **MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY**

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR  
FOURTH YEAR FIRST SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS, HUMANITIES SOCIAL SCIENCES  
AND CREATIVE INDUSTRIES  
BACHELOR ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY**

**COURSE CODE: CRP 4131**

**COURSE TITLE : CORRECTIONAL COUNSELLING**

**DATE: 13<sup>TH</sup> DECEMBER, 2022**

**TIME: 0830-1030**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- Answer question ONE (compulsory) and any other TWO questions.
- Question one carries 30 marks
- All other questions carry 20 marks

### **QUESTION ONE**

- a) Give a comprehensive meaning of counseling **(5marks)**
- b) Mention the distinctive characteristics of directive counseling **(8marks)**
- c) Highlight the various stages in non- directive counseling **(7marks)**

### **QUESTION TWO**

- a) Examine the role of counselor in directive counseling **(8marks)**
- b) Outline the steps that are followed in directive counseling **(7marks)**

### **QUESTION THREE**

- a) Bring out clearly the relationship between directive and non-directive counseling **(10marks)**
- b) Identify and explain the common therapy modalities **(5marks)**

### **QUESTION FOUR**

Analyze the salient features and role of the counselor in eclectic counseling **(15marks)**

### **QUESTION FIVE**

Differentiate between

Directive and non-directive

Eclectic and non-directive **(15marks)**

OR

Identify and examine the essential skills in structuring counseling **(15marks)**

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