



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR

FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER

**SCHOOL OF ARTS, HUMANITIES, SOCIAL
SCIENCES AND CREATIVE INDUSTRIES
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND
PENOLOGY**

COURSE CODE: CRP 1103-1

**COURSE TITLE: FUNDAMENTALS OF
CRIMINOLOGY**

DATE: 7TH DECEMBER, 2022

TIME: 0830-1030

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer Question ONE and any other TWO questions

This paper consists of TWO printed pages. Please turn over.

QUESTION ONE

- a) Define the following terms as used in fundamentals of criminology.
- (i) Crime **(1Mark)**
 - (ii) Criminology **(1Mark)**
 - (iii) Judicial Approach **(1Mark)**
 - (iv) Actus Reus **(1Mark)**
 - (v) Culpa **(1Mark)**
- b) Examine the concept crime as a social deviance. **(6Marks)**
- c) State and explain the major roles of Criminology **(9Marks)**

QUESTION TWO

Discuss the inherited biological factors that cause crime in the chromosomal deviation theory **(15Marks)**

QUESTION THREE

- (a) Discuss the motives to commit homicide. **(7Marks)**
- (b) Make the elaborate notes on the concept of murder within the criminal penal codes. **(8Marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

State and explain the six types of robbers and their characteristics. **(15Marks)**

QUESTION FIVE

Discuss the concept of domestic violence as used in criminology based on the current trends within the society. **(15Marks)**

QUESTION SIX

As a criminologist, examine ways that can be used to prevent and control of abused elderly in your culture. **(15Marks)**

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