



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR
FOURTH YEAR FIRST SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS, HUMANITIES, SOCIAL
SCIENCES AND CREATIVE INDUSTRIES
BACHELOR ARTS IN COMMUNITY
DEVELOPMENT**

**COURSE CODE: CMD 4125
COURSE TITLE : PARTICIPATORY POVERTY
ASSESSMENT METHODOLOGY**

DATE: 7TH DECEMBER, 2022

TIME: 1100-1300

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Answer question ONE (compulsory) and any other TWO questions.
- Question one carries 30 marks
- All other questions carry 20 marks

SECTION A (COMPULSORY)

Q1a) Discuss the purposes of Participatory Poverty Assessment (PPA) in policy development outlining the outcomes of an effective PPA **(15 marks)**

b) Poverty leads to vulnerability. Discuss this statement outlining factors contributing to this vulnerability **(15 marks)**

SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS

Q2. Participatory research under Participatory Poverty Assessment (PPA) helps to identify the causes of poverty. Discuss these causes of poverty **(20 marks)**

Q3a). With relevant illustrations discuss the manifestations of poverty in developing countries **(10 marks)**

b) Poverty has concrete repercussions (effects and impacts) for the affected persons as well as for their families and social environment. Discuss **(10 marks)**

Q4. a) Using examples discuss the approaches used in measuring poverty in Africa **(10 marks)**

b) With relevant examples differentiate between Rapid Rural Appraisal (RRA) and Participatory Poverty Assessment (PPA) **(10 marks)**

Q5. Using illustrations discuss the changing nature of poverty **(20 marks)**

///END///