



**MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY**  
**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**  
**2022/ 2023 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER**  
**SCHOOL OF ARTS, HUMANITIES, SOCIAL**  
**SCIENCES AND CREATIVE INDUSTRIES**

**DEGREE SOCIAL WORK AND COMMUNITY**  
**DEVELOPMENT**

**COURSE CODE: CMD 1103-1**  
**COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO**  
**COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**DATE: DECEMBER 2022**

**TIME:**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

**Answer Question ONE and any other TWO questions**

*This paper consists of TWO printed pages. Please turn over.*

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**SECTION A: THIS SECTION CONTAINS 20 MARKS (MANDATORY SECTION)**

**QUESTION ONE**

a) Community development principles are the building blocks of sustainable communities in developing countries. Discuss **(10 Marks)**

b) Community development is a process where community members are supported by agencies to identify and take collective action on issues which are important to them. Discuss the validity of this statement using relevant examples **(10 Marks)**

**SECTION B: ANSWER ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION**

**QUESTION TWO**

a) Describe how the following models influence leadership in community development

i. Pluralist Model

ii. Elite Model

**(7Marks)**

b) Explain the concept of development from the analogy of Amartya Sen's

**"Development as Freedom"**

**(8 Marks)**

**QUESTION THREE**

a) Community development has been used as a tool for emancipating marginalized people in Kenya. Discuss this statement using relevant examples

**(10 Marks)**

b) Participatory development is the recipe for sustainable communities in Kenya. Discuss the validity of this statement

**(5 Marks)**

**QUESTION FOUR**

a) Technical assistance is usually premised on the assumption that the community has a problem and the professional has the solution. Discuss his statement using salient examples

**(8 Marks)**

b) Describe how leadership can be defined in the following ways; **(7Marks)**

i. Symbolically

ii. Operationally

**QUESTION FIVE**

a) Discuss using relevant examples, how industrialization is key in promoting community development initiatives in developing countries

**(9 Marks)**

b) Discuss the extent to which voluntary agencies have amplified Community development goals in developing countries

**(6 Marks)**