



# **MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY**

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR  
THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS  
BACHELOR OF PROJECT PLANNING AND  
MANAGEMENT**

**COURSE CODE: BPM 3103  
COURSE TITLE: EIA IN PROJECT  
MANAGEMENT**

**DATE: 13<sup>TH</sup> DECEMBER, 2022**

**TIME: 1430-1630**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Answer Question **One** and any other **Two** in Section B

*This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Please turn over.*

## **SECTION A**

### **QUESTION ONE COMPULSORY (20 MARKS)**

- a. Explain the following terminologies as used in environmental impact Assessment in development of projects.
- i. Environmental plan (1mks)
  - ii. Eutrophication (1mks)
  - iii. Project (1mks)
  - iv. Environmental impact (1mks)
- b. Explain the following terminologies:
- i. Environmental impact Assessment (2mks)
  - ii. Strategic Environmental Assessment (**SEA**) (2mks)
  - iii. Cumulative impact (2mks)
- c. List (4) Four major significance of the EIA as a tool in project planning. (4mks)
- d. Describe the range of stakeholders typically involved in any EIA process. (3mks)
- e. State (3) three major drivers of environmental change (3mks)

## **SECTION B (20 MARKS)**

### **Question Two**

Environmental impact assessment is guided by rules and norms which are specific for different countries since different countries are guided by unique legislations. Outline the types of projects in Kenya that require environmental impact assessment.

(15 mks)

### **Question Three**

With the aid of a well labelled diagram describe the environmental impact assessment process?

(15 mks)

### **Question Four**

7. Discuss the principles of good practice in environmental impact assessment

(15 mks)

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