MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2020/2021 ACADEMIC YEAR
YEAR ONE SEMESTER ONE

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION
MASTERS IN EDUCATION (EARLY CHILDHOOD STUDIES)

COURSE CODE: ECDE 8103
COURSE TITLE: PARENT, COMMUNITY EDUCATION AND MOBILIZATION

DATE: 12TH OCTOBER, 2021   TIME: 1100 – 1400 HRS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:
Attempt question 1 (ONE) and any other 2 (TWO) questions

1. Explain the following terms.   **(8 marks)**
    i.   Community mobilization.
    ii.   Community.
    iii.   Theories.
    iv.   What is community development?
b. Using the 3Cs theory of community entry, list four (4) strategies used to win over people to the cooperating group.   **(4marks)**
c. What are some of the challenges that negatively affects the effectiveness of development of workers within a community?   **(4 marks)**
d. Briefly explain the importance of Community development.   **(2marks)**
e. Give two criterions used in describing a community.   **(2marks)**

SECTION B

QUESTION TWO

i) Describe using valid examples how you can conduct community mobilization in your community for an identified need.   **(10 marks)**

ii) Discuss "resource mobilization theory."   **(5 marks)**

iii) What does community development deal with?   **(5 marks)**

QUESTION THREE

i) Community Development can be described as "Bottoms up or grassroots approach" Discuss.   **(10 marks)**

ii) "Parental and community participation in school governance are key to school development". Discuss giving relevant examples.   **(10 marks)**

QUESTION FOUR
i) Community development has two main actors; "The Action Group and the Community Worker". Explain the role of each in community development
                                                                    (10 marks)
ii) Using a diagram, explain the steps in the life of a project   **(10 marks)**
QUESTION FIVE
i) Briefly describe **FIVE** (5) signs of a successful community projects   **(5 marks)**

ii) There are **THREE** (3) Main Activities of Needs Assessment. Explain each of the activities.   **(6 marks)**
iii) Participatory approach in community development calls for the implementers of the development projects to carry out some activities. Explain.   **(9 marks)**
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