



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR
FOURTH YEAR, SEMESTER ONE**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS HUMANITIES SOCIAL
SCIENCES AND CREATIVE INDUSTRIES
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND
PENOLOGY**

**COURSE CODE: CRP 4131
COURSE TITLE: CORRECTIONAL COUNSELING**

DATE: 31ST MARCH, 2022

TIME: 1100-1300

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- ANSWER QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS.
- QUESTION ONE CARRIES 30 MARKS
- ALL OTHER QUESTIONS CARRY 20 MARKS.

QUESTION ONE

- a) Define the term therapeutic technology **(3 Mks)**
- b) Describe the propositions of existential therapy **(12Mks)**
- c) As a counselor critically discuss an experience you had in dealing with a difficult person and how you handled the situation **(15 Mks)**

QUESTION TWO

- a.) Explain the steps in treating attention seeking behavior **(10Mks)**
- b.) Critically discuss the role of the correctional councilor in community treatment **(10Mks)**

QUESTION THREE

Distinguish between directive and non-directive therapy **(20 Mks)**

QUESTION FOUR

Explain the contribution of Freud Sigmund on the development of behaviorism therapy **(20 Mks)**

QUESTION FIVE

Critically discuss the balanced approach to criminal justice; an 18-year-old boy was convicted of trespass and property distraction after he threw eggs on the house of his next door neighbor when his neighbor insulted him with a derogatory name. And told him that his family should go back to their country where they belong. If you were the judge, what type of sentence would you give the boy using the restorative justice approach **(20Mks)**

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