



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY
REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR
FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER
SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
BACHELOR ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY
(REGULAR)
COURSE CODE: CRP 1105-1
COURSE TITLE : BASIC PRINCIPLES OF
CORRECTIONS

DATE:

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- *Answer question ONE (compulsory) and any other TWO questions.*
- *Question one carries 20 marks*
- *All other questions carry 15 marks*

QUESTION ONE

- a) Distinguish between custodial corrections and non-custodial corrections **(10 marks)**
- b) Expound on the Mandela Standard Minimum Rules **(10 marks)**

QUESTION TWO

- a) Briefly explain Probation and how it works **(5 marks)**
- b) Citing relevant examples, explain the two categories of sanctions **(10 marks)**

QUESTION THREE

- a) Discuss any five (5) cons of community service as a correctional mechanism **(5 marks)**
- b) Describe any five (5) goals of prisons **(10 marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Citing relevant examples, expound on any five challenges of imprisonment as a form of punishment **(10 marks)**
- b) Explain any one (1) theories of corrections with the aid of relevant examples **(5 marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Write short notes on Social Control Institutions **(10 marks)**
- b) Discuss the concept of compliance using relevant examples **(5 marks)**