



Maasai Mara University

REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION 2021/2022

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION SPECIAL NEEDS

(REGULAR)

COURSE CODE : SNE 3106E

COURSE TITLE : ORIENTATION AND MOBILITY

Date:

Time:

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer **ALL** questions in **Section A** and **ANY Three** in **section B**

SECTION A (25 marks)

1(a) Define the following terms in orientation and mobility

- i. Distance **(2 marks)**
- ii. Spatial concept **(2 marks)**
- iii. Perception **(2 marks)**

(b) Explain the major objective of perceptual training **(3 marks)**

(c) State three body image concepts you teach VI students in orientation and mobility **(3 marks)**

(d) Highlight four auditory skills required for perceptual training **(4 marks)**

(e) Explain how a landmark can assist a learner with visual impairment **(3 marks)**

(f) State three important techniques used in training a visually impaired **(3 marks)**

(g) Examine three important purposes for using sighted guide technique **(3 marks)**

SECTION B 45 (marks)

2. Discuss the activities used to improve the sense of touch for the visually impaired **(15 marks)**

3. Discuss how a VI student can familiarise himself/herself in a building. **(15 marks)**

4. a) Explain four cautions you need to take when guiding a blind person **(8 marks)**

b) Describe how to teach lower body protection technique to a blind person **(7 marks)**

5. Discuss four special techniques you can use when teaching sighted guide technique. **(15 marks)**