



# **MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY**

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
2019/2020 ACADEMIC YEAR  
SECOND YEAR FIRST SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS & SOCIAL SCIENCES  
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND  
PENOLOGY**

**COURSE CODE: CRP 2109**

**COURSE TITLE: PSYCHOLOGY OF CRIMINAL  
BEHAVIOUR**

**DATE: 13<sup>TH</sup> DECEMBER, 2019**

**TIME: 2:30-4:30 PM**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Answer Question **ONE** and any other **TWO** questions

*This paper consists of **TWO** printed pages. Please turn over.*

### **QUESTION ONE**

Define the following terms giving appropriate example

- a). Social deviance **(5 Marks)**
- b). Consensus crimes **(5 Marks)**
- c). Social control **(5 Marks)**
- d). Describe the human psychological traits and their effects on criminal behavior **(20Marks)**

### **QUESTION TWO**

Discuss the types of social bonds that connect people to society

**(20 Marks)**

### **QUESTION THREE**

Describe the symbolic integrationist approach to deviance, including labeling and one other theory **(20 Marks)**

### **QUESTION FOUR**

Individuals learn deviant behavior from those close to them who provide models of and opportunities for deviance: (Edwin Sutherland, 2006). Giving appropriate examples, discuss the relevance of this statement in our contemporary society **(20 Marks)**

### **QUESTION FIVE**

Using social learning theory, discuss the effect of violence and crime in mass media **(20 Marks)**

**//END**