



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

REGULAR

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2019/2020 ACADEMIC YEAR

THIRD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER

**SCHOOL OF SCIENCE AND INFORMATION SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTING AND INFORMATION
SCIENCE
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN INFORMATION SCIENCES**

COURSE CODE: COM -2103

COURSE TITLE: OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING

DATE: 6TH DEC, 2019

TIME:8:30- 10:30

INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATE

- i. Question ONE in section A is compulsory
- ii. Answer any OTHER Two (2) Questions from section B
- iii. Use diagrams, example and illustration where necessary
- iv. All questions in section B have equal marks

SECTION A: COMPULSORY [30 MARKS]

QUESTION ONE [30 MARKS]

- a) Explain the following terms: *Object* and *Class* as used in OOP [2 marks]
- b) Real world objects have two parts, state and discuss using appropriate example in C++. [4 marks]
- c) Why Object Technology? [4 Marks]
- d) With appropriate example, explain and distinguish Declarations and Definitions in C++ [4 Marks]
- e) With appropriate example in C++ define *inline functions* [4 Marks]
- f) Define the term Function Overloading [2 marks]
- g) Define the term inheritance as used object oriented programming and distinguish between *base class* and *derived class*. [6 Marks]
- h) **Provide** inheritance syntax, and demonstrate with appropriate example in C++ [4 Marks]

SECTION B: ATTEMP ANY TWO QUESTIONS [40 MARKS]

QUESTION TWO [20MARKS]

- a) Define the term Encapsulation and Data Hiding and explain explicitly and implicitly in C++ [4 Marks]
- b) Consider the following: A Point on a plane has two properties; x-y coordinates. Abilities (behavior) of a Point are, moving on the plane, appearing on the screen and disappearing. Write a C++ program for A model for 2 dimensional points with the following parts: Two integer variables (x ,y) to represent x and y coordinates A function to move the point: move, A function to print the point on the screen: print, A function to hide the point: hide. [8 Marks]
- c) In reference to **question (f)** above, write a C++ program that accepts the results of N subjects and calculate the *sum* and *average*. [8 Marks]

QUESTION THREE [20MARKS]

a) Consider a payroll program that processes employee records at a small manufacturing firm. This company has three types of employees:

- i. Managers: Receive a regular salary.
- ii. Office Workers: Receive an hourly wage and are eligible for overtime after 40 hours.
- iii. Production Workers: Are paid according to a piece rate.

- 1) Identify objects and classes that support the problem domain and system's requirements. **[3 Marks]**
- 2) Identify class hierarchy **[3 Marks]**
- 3) Identify commonality among the classes **[4 Marks]**
- 4) Draw the general-specific class hierarchy. **[8 Marks]**
- 5) Provide C++ program that implement **question (4)** above **[2 Marks]**

QUESTION FOUR [20MARKS]

- a) How is a *class* **initialized** in C ++ **[3 Marks]**
- b) Distinguish between **Default Constructor** and **Constructors with Parameters** with appropriate demonstration in C++. **[6 Marks]**
- c) Define the terms *Composition & Aggregation* with appropriate example demonstrate using C++. **[11 Marks]**

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