



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR
FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

COURSE CODE: DCD 105

**COURSE TITLE : PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT IN
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES**

DATE: 27TH AUGUST 2019

TIME: 1430 - 1630HRS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- *Answer question ONE (compulsory) and any other THREE questions.*
- *Question one carries 25 marks*
- *All other questions carry 15 marks*

Question One

- a) Explain the meaning and relevance of the following in planning and development
 - i. Vision
 - ii. Core values
 - iii. Mission
 - iv. Strategy **(10Marks)**
- b) Poor planning is the main cause of underdevelopment in developing countries. Discuss this statement using Kenya as an example **(15 Marks)**

Question Two

- a) Asses the role of management in development planning **(8 Marks)**
- b) Discuss the powers used by mangers in management **(7Marks)**

Question Three

- a) What is social economic infrastructure? **(5 Marks)**
- b) Explain how it is related to development of a country **(5Marks)**
- c) Analyze the role of planning in relation to social economic infrastructure **(5 Marks)**

Question Four

Urbanization is a must if developing countries have to attain development for its citizens. Discuss. **(15 Marks)**

Question Five

Discuss development planning in Kenya since independence **(15Marks)**

Question Six

- a) Explain the process of planning **(15 Marks)**
- b) Examine the relationship between project planning and development planning **(5 Marks)**

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