



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR
FOURTH YEAR SECOND SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF TOURISM AND NATURAL
RESOURCES MANAGEMENT
BACHELOR OF ARTS (GEOGRAPHY) AND
BACHELOR OF EDUCATION**

COURSE CODE: GEO 4246

COURSE TITLE: GEOGRAPHY OF DEVELOPMENT

DATE: 16. 4. 2019

TIME: 8.30AM - 10.30AM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- *Answer Question ONE and any other TWO questions*
- *Use illustrations where appropriate*

1. (a) Differentiate between 'Development' and 'Economic Growth' (6 marks)
(b) Describe the TWO profound views that Western societies perceive of Third World development (14 marks)
(c) Highlight on any 10 of the 17 Sustainable Development Goals that were adopted by the United Nations in 2015 (10 marks)
2. Examine the explanations that have been attributed to the underdevelopment of Third World Countries (20 marks)
3. (a) Outline the fundamental features of imperialism and dependency in development of the less developed countries (10 marks)
(b) Critique the theories of imperialism and dependency in relation to underdevelopment explanations (10 marks)
4. Examine how growth poles and growth centers have offered themselves as tools for spatial planning, and explore how their relevance could further be invigorated to the development of the developing countries (20 marks)
5. a. Using societal structures of subordination, illustrate how gender is critical in development agenda (10 marks)
b. With examples, describe the two dominant interpretation of participatory development (10 marks)

END
