



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2019/2020 ACADEMIC YEAR
THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER**

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

BACHELOR OF EDUCATION

COURSE CODE: ECDE 3223

COURSE TITLE: PERSONALITY DEVELOPMENT

DATE: 17/4/2019

TIME: 11:00 - 13:00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATE

1. Question **ONE** is compulsory
2. Answer any other **TWO** questions

This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Please turn over.

- 1) a) State any **three** definitions of personality (6 marks)
b) “Man is unique among species”. Discuss this statement (10 marks)
c) Outline **three** characteristics of instincts. (6 marks)
d) Outline the processes involved in observational learning. (8 marks)
- 2) a) Discuss the **seven** functions of “self” that tend to rise at certain times during somebody’s life according to Gordon All ports theory of personality. (14 marks)
b) State three major components of the self-concept. (6 marks)
- 3) a) Discuss three types of anxiety according to Sigmund Freud.(5 marks)
b) Explain the characteristics of a self – actualized person according to Abraham Maslow. (15 marks)
- 4) Identify and explain the types of defense mechanisms in personality development giving relevant examples. (20 marks)
- 5) a) Explain the ‘**Big five factor theory dimension**’ as explained by researched and computer technology. (10 marks)
b) Explain the factors that influence the development of human personality. (10 marks)

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