



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR
FOURTH YEAR SECOND SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS & SOCIAL SCIENCES
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN COMMUNITY
DEVELOPMENT, SOCIAL WORK, PUBLIC
ADMINISTRATION, SOCIOLOGY,
HISTORY, GEOGRAPHY & PENOLOGY
AND CRIMINOLOGY**

COURSE CODE : BAS 403

**COURSE TITLE: PLANNING CULTURE &
DEVELOPMENT**

DATE: 23RD APRIL 2019

TIME:1430 - 1630 HRS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Question **ONE** is compulsory
- Answer any other **TWO** questions

This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Please turn over

Q1 (a) Describe three problems of measuring Development **(9 Marks)**

(b) Discuss three dimensions and their corresponding measures of human poverty index **(9 Marks)**

(c) Critically examine the salient features of Neoliberalism as a major approach to development from 1980s to the present. **(12 Marks)**

Q2(a) Briefly explain the difference between economic planning and social planning **(5 Marks)**

(b) Discuss five reasons for the justification of Planning in contemporary society **(15 Marks)**

Q3. (a) Explain the meaning of the concept “Cultural triad” **(5 Marks)**

(b) Discuss four justifications for embracing culture in contemporary planning efforts **(15 Marks)**

Q4. Explain how the following taxonomies are adopted to planning:

(i) Timeframe

(ii) Coverage, stakeholder involvement and plans’ coercive power **(20 Marks)**

Q5. In conducting a Needs Assessment, there are salient phases and activities that are followed in carrying out the Task. Discuss with examples. **(20 Marks)**

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