



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR
THIRD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS & SOCIAL SCIENCES
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY**

COURSE CODE: CRP 3222

**COURSE TITLE: VICTIMOLOGY AND RESTORATIVE
JUSTICE**

DATE: 24TH APRIL, 2019

TIME: 1430 - 1630 HRS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer Questions **ONE** and any other **TWO**.

QUESTION ONE

- a) Explain three general categories under which, factors supporting crime are classified according to Benjamin and Master's three fold model
(15 marks)
- b) Citing relevant examples, discuss three forms of victimization
(15 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Discuss five victim typologies identified by Mendelsohn(1976)
(15 marks)
- b) Highlight four compensation benefits that are extended by the United States of America government to families of homicide victims
(5 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Explain how restorative justice is used by correctional officials
(20 marks)
- b) Explore types of crime victims' financial losses that are covered by restitution orders in Canada

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Dissect the effectiveness of Islamic approaches to reconciliation in achieving post conflict reconciliation
(15 marks)
- b) Highlight five attributes of victims as identified by Nils Christie (1986)
(5 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Discuss four fundamental safeguards on the use of restorative justice programmes on criminal justice matters
(10 marks)
- b) Explore court based services accorded to victims of crime in Canada
(10 marks)

// END