



# **MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY**

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS FOR  
2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR.  
SECOND YEAR SEMESTER TWO**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES  
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN POLITICAL SCIENCE  
AND PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION**

**COURSE CODE: PSA 2222**

**COURSE TITLE: LABOUR MOVEMENTS IN  
TRANSITIONAL SOCIETIES**

**DATE: 15<sup>TH</sup> APRIL, 2019**

**TIME: 1100 – 1300 HRS**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- a. Do not write anything on the question paper.
- b. Answer QUESTION 1 and any other two questions from those given.**
- c. Rough work can be done on the answer booklet and crossed through.

### **QUESTION ONE**

- a) Discuss the concept of labour movements and examine its major sub divisions citing relevant examples. [10 Marks]
- b) Critically examine the various features of labour movements in African. [10 Marks]
- c) Examine the various roles of labour movements in democratic transition. [10 Marks]

### **QUESTION TWO**

Compare and contrast the basic tenets of any **TWO** of the following theories of labour movement.

- a) Marxist theory [10 Marks]
- b) Lenin's theory [10 Marks]
- c) British school of thought [10 Marks]

### **QUESTION THREE**

Critically examine the various challenges constraining the success of labour movements in the execution of their roles in transitional societies. [20 Marks]

### **QUESTION FOUR**

Using relevant examples, explain the varying categories of Labour Union-Labour Party relations in post colonial Africa. [20 Marks]

### **QUESTION FIVE**

- a) Discuss the various approaches adopted by trade unions in their pursuit of workers interests. [8 Marks]
- b) Examine the nexus between industrial revolution in Europe in 18<sup>th</sup> Century and the emergence of labour movements. [12 Marks]

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