



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR
SECOND YEAR, FIRST SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF TOURISM AND NATURAL
RESOURCE MANAGEMENT
BSC. ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES**

COURSE CODE: ENS 2204

**COURSE TITLE: SOCIETY, POVERTY AND
ENVIRONMENT**

DATE: 25TH APRIL, 2019

TIME: 1430 - 1630HRS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATE

Answer Questions **ONE** and any other **TWO** questions

This paper consists of TWO printed pages .Please turn over

QUESTION ONE

Critically assess the significance of the human security approach to environmental management in the contemporary society. **(30marks)**

QUESTION TWO

- a) Discuss **four** characteristics of human society. **(10marks)**
- b) Underscore the link between poverty and the environment. **(10marks)**

QUESTION THREE

“Poverty is the greatest pollutant affecting environment in Africa.” Discuss **four** factors for the continent's endemic poverty and distress. **(20marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

“The System’s approach to society is best suited for the eradication of poverty and promotion of social transformation.” Assess the role that social institutions can play in fostering social transformation through environmental management in Kenya. **(20marks)**

QUESTION FIVE

Discuss any **four** principles of community based environmental conservation that may be used to promote sustainable environmental management in Sub Saharan Africa. **(20marks)**

END